



# Scientific Computing II

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## Sheet 0

Submission on -.

### Exercise 1. (weak differentiability)

We consider the function  $f \in L^1_{\text{loc}}(\mathbb{R})$ ,  $f(x) = |x|$ .

- Show that  $f$  is weakly differentiable and compute its weak derivative.
- Show that  $f$  is not twice weakly differentiable.

(0 points)

### Exercise 2. (weak formulation I)

Let  $\Omega \subset \mathbb{R}^d$  be open and bounded, with smooth boundary  $\partial\Omega$ . Let  $n(x)$  be the outer normal vector. For functions  $u \in C^2(\Omega)$ , we consider the PDE

$$\begin{aligned} -\Delta u(x) &= f(x) \text{ in } \Omega \\ u(x) &= 0 \text{ on } \partial\Omega \end{aligned}$$

Derive the corresponding weak formulation in the space

$$H_0^1(\Omega) = \{u \in H^1(\Omega) \mid u(x) = 0 \text{ on } \partial\Omega\}.$$

(0 points)

### Exercise 3. (higher regularity in 1D)

Let  $I = [a, b] \subset \mathbb{R}$  and  $f \in L^2(I)$ . Let  $u \in H_0^1(I)$  be the weak solution to the Poisson equation

$$-u'' = f$$

with Dirichlet boundary conditions. Show that  $u$  belongs to  $H^2(I)$ .

(0 points)

### Exercise 4. (weak formulation II)

Let  $\Omega \subset \mathbb{R}^d$  be open and bounded, with smooth boundary  $\partial\Omega$ . Let  $n(x)$  be the outer normal vector. For functions  $u \in C^4(\Omega)$ , we consider the PDE

$$\begin{aligned} \Delta[\Delta u](x) &= f(x) \text{ in } \Omega \\ u(x) &= 0 \text{ on } \partial\Omega \\ \nabla u(x) \cdot n(x) &= 0 \text{ on } \partial\Omega. \end{aligned}$$

Derive the corresponding weak formulation in the space

$$H_0^2(\Omega) = \{u \in H^2(\Omega) \mid u(x) = 0 \text{ on } \partial\Omega, \nabla u(x) \cdot n(x) = 0 \text{ on } \partial\Omega\}.$$

(0 points)